

香港的控煙工作

Tobacco Control in Hong Kong

# 控煙政策

## Tobacco Control Policy

- 循序漸進 Progressive approach
  - 不鼓勵吸煙、抑制煙草的廣泛使用、盡量減低二手煙對公眾的影響

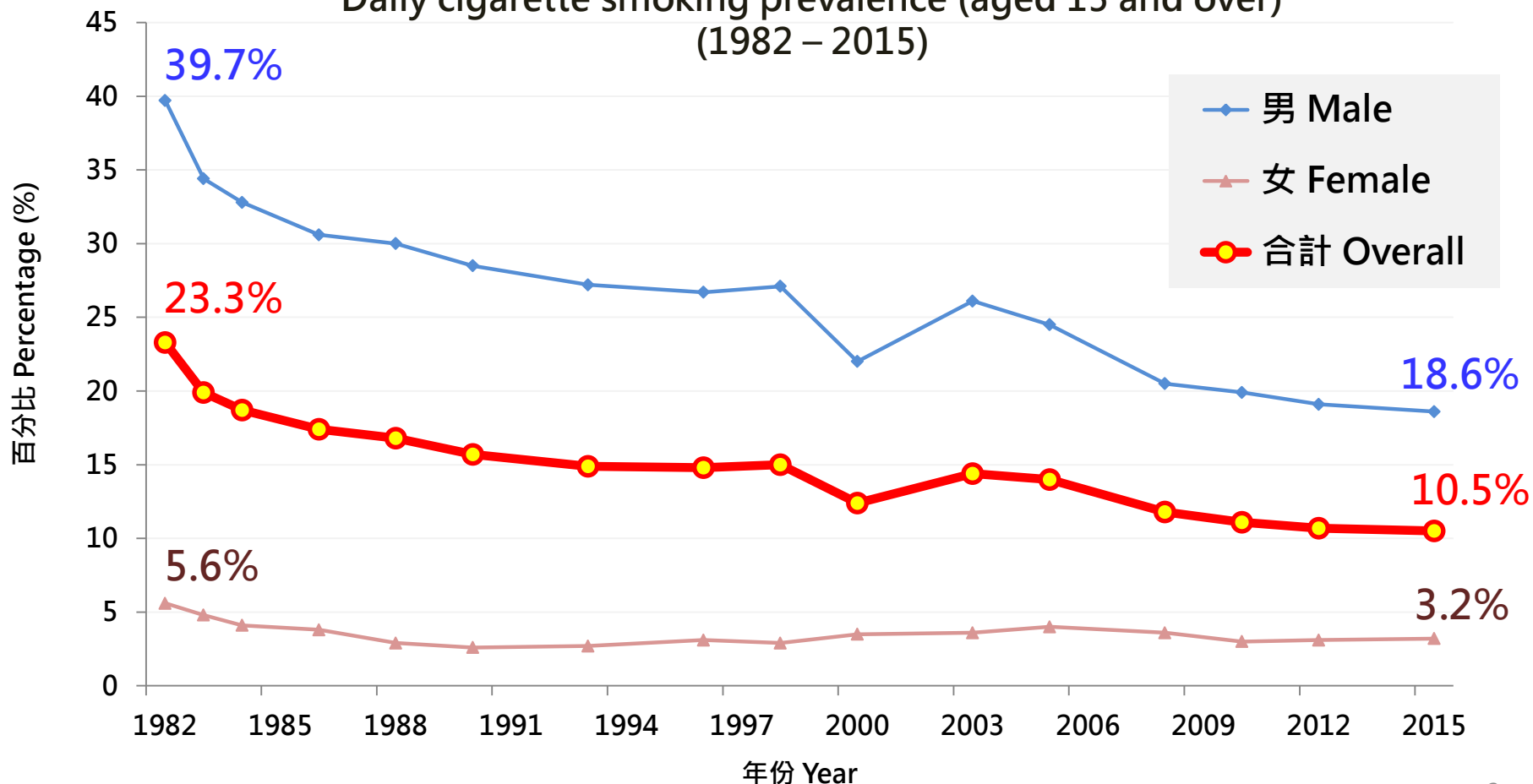
To discourage smoking, contain the proliferation of tobacco use and protect the public from second-hand smoke to the maximum extent possible

- 多管齊下 Multi-pronged approach
  - 立法、執法、宣傳教育、推動戒煙、徵稅

Legislation, enforcement, publicity and education, promote smoking cessation and taxation

# 香港的吸煙率 Smoking Prevalence of Hong Kong

每日吸煙人士 ( 15 歲及以上 ) 人口比例  
Daily cigarette smoking prevalence (aged 15 and over)  
(1982 – 2015)



# 吸煙（公眾衛生）條例

## Smoking (Public Health) Ordinance

- 香港法例第371章

Law of Hong Kong, Cap. 371

- 1982年制定，歷經多次修訂，最近一次主要修訂於2006年進行

First enacted in 1982 with several amendments subsequently,  
latest amendment in 2006

- 香港最主要的控煙法例框架：

Major part of the legal framework on tobacco control in Hong Kong:

- 法定禁煙區

Designated No Smoking Areas

- 管制煙草產品的銷售

Restriction on sales of tobacco products

- 管制煙草產品的廣告及推廣

Restriction on tobacco advertising and promotion

# 法定禁煙區

## Statutory No Smoking Areas

- 由2007年1月1日開始，法定禁煙區範圍分階段擴大至所有室內工作間，公眾場所內的室內地方及部份戶外地方

From 1 Jan 2007, no smoking areas have been extended to all indoor areas in workplace and public places, and some outdoor areas in phases

- |                                |                                  |   |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| - 工作地方 Workplaces              | - 公園 Parks                       | - 酒吧 Bars                                       |
| - 公眾地方 Public places           | - 醫院 Hospitals                   | - 夜總會 Nightclubs                                |
| - 食肆 Food premises             | - 扶手電梯 Escalators                | - 公共交通工具 Public transport carriers              |
| - 卡拉OK Karaoke                 | - 菜市場 Markets                    | - 學校及大學 Schools & universities                  |
| - 商場及商店 Shopping malls & shops | - 泳池及泳灘 Swimming pools & beaches | - 露天公共運輸設施 Open-air public transport facilities |



# 定額罰款（吸煙罪行）條例

## Fixed Penalty (Smoking Offences) Ordinance

- 香港法例第600章  
Law of Hong Kong, Cap. 600
- 於2009年9月生效  
Effective since Sep 2009
- 任何人在法定禁止吸煙區吸煙或攜帶燃著的煙、雪茄或煙斗會被罰款港幣1,500元

Anyone who smokes or carries a lighted cigarette, cigar or pipe will be liability to a fixed penalty of HK\$1,500



# 其他控煙規定

## Other Tobacco Control Regulations

- 煙草廣告 Tobacco Advertisement
  - 禁止所有電視、電台、電影、互聯網、文字媒體及小販攤檔的煙草廣告  
Prohibit tobacco ad in TV, radio, films, internet, printed media and hawkers
- 健康忠告 Health Warning
- 禁止售賣或給予煙草產品予18歲以下人士 Prohibited sale of tobacco to people under age 18
- 不得以自動販賣機售賣任何煙草產品  
Prohibited selling of tobacco products through vending machines

# 衛生署執法隊伍 Enforcement Team

- 根據《吸煙（公眾衛生）條例》委任及授權  
Appointed under, and empowered by, the  
Smoking (Public Health) Ordinance
- 執法範疇 Areas of enforcement
  - 禁煙規定、取締非法煙草廣告、執行禁止售賣  
煙草產品予18歲以下人士  
Smoking ban, prohibition of tobacco  
advertisement, prohibition of sale of tobacco  
products to minors





# 執法數字

## Enforcement Figures

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
投訴 Complaints	18291	18079	17354	17875	22939
巡查 Inspections	26209	27461	29032	29324	30395
定額罰通知書 / 傳票 Fixed Penalty Notices / Summonses	8198	8562	8027	7856	8857

# 戒煙服務

## Smoking Cessation Services

- 衛生署綜合戒煙熱線

DH Integrated Smoking Cessation Hotline (1833 183)

- 提供查詢、輔導及轉介服務

Provide enquiry, counselling and referral services

- 戒煙診所

Smoking Cessation Clinics

- 醫院 / 診所 Hospitals / Clinics

- 由衛生署及醫管局提供戒煙服務

Services provided by DH and Hospital Authority

- 社區為本的服務

- 由衛生署資助不同的非政府組織提供戒煙服務

DH subvents various NGOs to provide cessation services



# 世界衛生組織合作中心

## WHO Collaborating Centre

- 合作中心的目標

### Objectives of the Collaborating Centre

- 為區內醫護人員提供以科學實證為基礎的戒煙培訓  
To provide evidence-based trainings on smoking cessation and treatment of tobacco dependence for healthcare professionals in the region
- 通過研究及科學實證，發展、測試及評估各種戒煙模式  
To develop, test and evaluate models of smoking cessation and treatment of tobacco dependence through research and evidence-based practice
- 協助世衛在區內推廣有關戒煙的信息和分享良好的政策及計劃  
To assist WHO in the dissemination in the Region of information and good practices on smoking cessation and treatment of tobacco dependence, policies and programmes



# 宣傳教育

## Publicity and Health Education

- 提高公眾對吸煙和二手煙的認知  
To raise public awareness of smoking and second-hand smoke
- 強調對於違例吸煙將會採取的執法行動  
To stress the stringent enforcement action for any offences
  - 宣傳片 / 廣告 API / advertisements
  - 海報 / 小冊子 Posters / leaflets
  - 講座 Talks
  - 互聯網 Internet
  - 手機應用程式 Mobile app



# 增加煙草稅

## Tobacco Duty Increase

- 目的：為保障公眾健康  
Purpose: protection of public health

	增幅 Rate of increase	煙支稅款 Tax per cigarette
2009 年2 月 Feb 2009	50%	每支\$0.8 增至\$1.2 From \$0.8 to \$1.2
2011 年2 月 Feb 2011	41.5%	每支\$1.2 增至\$1.7 From \$1.2 to \$1.7
2014 年2 月 Feb 2014	11.7%	每支\$1.7 增至\$1.9 From \$1.7 to \$1.9

- 煙草稅現佔零售價約67%  
Tobacco tax is now accounted for about 67% of retail price

# 新措施:新增禁煙範圍

## New Measures: New No Smoking Areas

- 非吸煙人士在隧道出入口範圍排隊候車時沒有辦法採取有效措施阻隔二手煙

Non-smokers waiting and queuing for change of bus at bus interchange (BIs) at tunnels portal areas are unable to take any effective measures against second-hand smoke

- 八個隧道入口範圍內的巴士轉乘處及毗連的設施在2016年3月指定為禁煙區

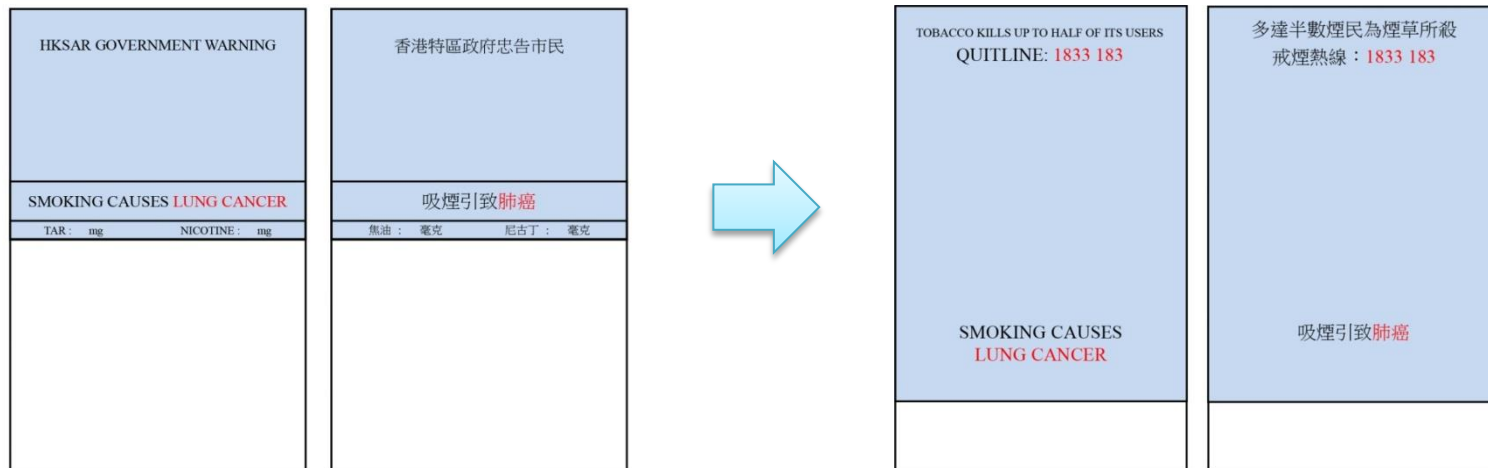
Bus interchanges and adjoining facilities located at eight tunnel portal areas were designated as statutory no smoking area in March 2016



# 新措施:擴大煙草產品上的健康忠告

## New Measures: Expanding Health Warnings on Tobacco Products

- 健康忠告圖像的面積由至少佔煙草產品封包的50%擴大至85%  
Increase the area of the graphic health warning that covers from at least 50% of the packet to 85%
- 健康忠告的式樣數目由六個增加至十二個  
Increase the number of form of graphic warnings from 6 to 12
- 加入戒煙熱線  
Include quitline





# 新修訂的十二個煙包警示圖案

## New 12 Pictorial Health Warnings





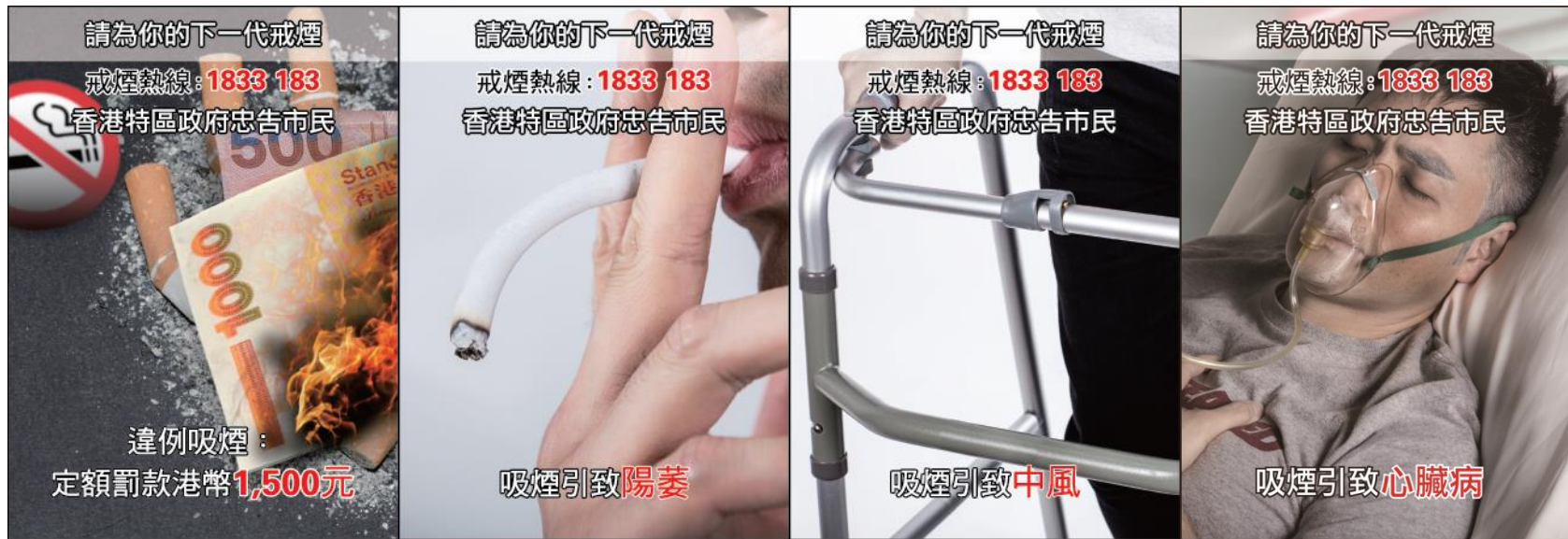
# 新修訂的十二個煙包警示圖案

## New 12 Pictorial Health Warnings



# 新修訂的十二個煙包警示圖案

## New 12 Pictorial Health Warnings



# 未來目標

## Future Goals

- 加強現時的控煙工作，繼續以多管齊下和循序漸進的方法，推出新的控煙措施，期望把吸煙率降低至單位數

Strengthen current tobacco control efforts, continue to adopt a progressive and multi-pronged approach to implement new tobacco control measures, aiming to further bring down the smoking prevalence to single digit





多謝大家的參與  
Thank You